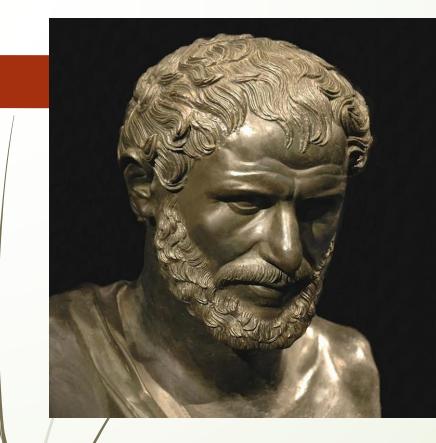
Mental Health on College Campuses: Are we in a period of crisis or a time of transformation?

Dr. Erick Bacho, Ph.D., ABPP

"All in all, you're just another Brick in the Wall!"...(Pink Floyd, 1979)

Roderick Bacho 1997



"No man ever steps in the same river twice, for it's not the same river and he's not the same man."

- Heraclitus.

Today's Objectives



This is not an annual training requirement. It is meant to prove thought. So keep an open mind and a curious ear.

Today's Road Map

- Student Mental Health has deteriorated across the nation.
- This crisis is a sign that modern college campuses are undergoing a transformation and what you can do about it.
 - Discuss what I mean by "Detect, Connect, and Direct" those in need.



A tale of two kingdoms: "Once upon a time..."





Scenario: A student, Jim, doesn't turn in assignments or completes projects on time. Initially, he presented as motivated, articulate in class, and very conscientious. He has potential, but seems to be "blowing it all off." He's become moody, unfocused, disheveled and you think you smell alcohol on his breath.

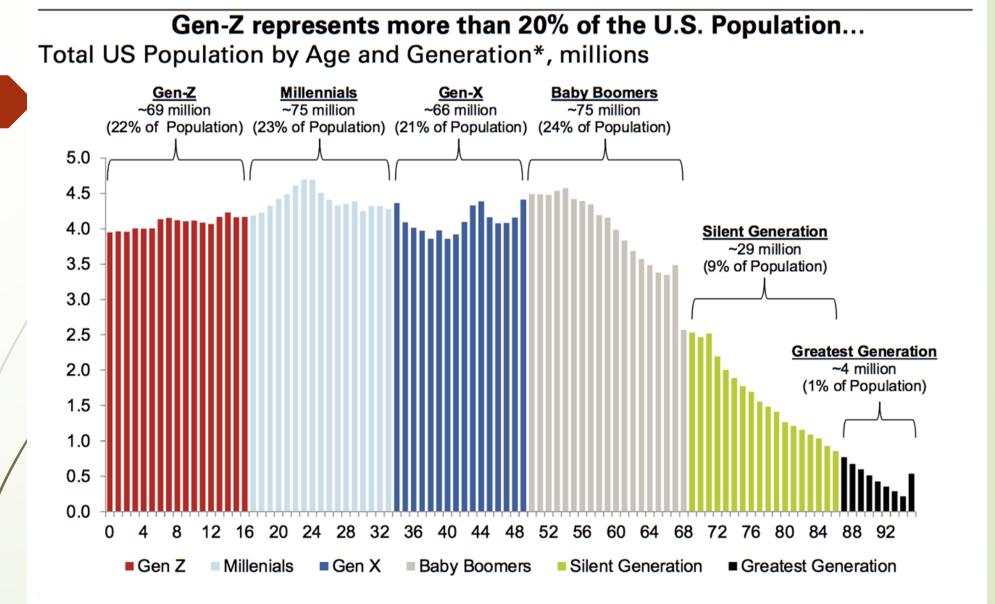
You decide to meet with him. How do you and your institution deal with the Jim's of the world?

Student mental health has deteriorated across the nation.

This crisis is a sign that modern college campuses are undergoing a transformation.

Generational Differences vs Generational Transition

Emerging adulthood



Source: Census Bureau, Pew Research Center, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research.

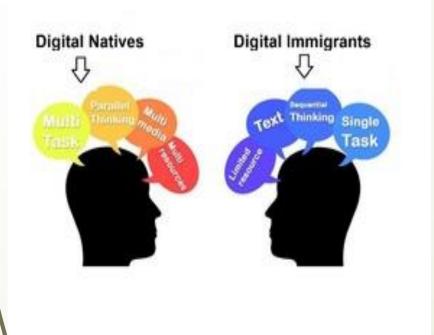
Generational Comparison Chart

	Traditionalists	Boomers	Gen X	Millennials (Y)	Gen Z
Born	1927- 1945	1946-1964	1965-1980	1981-1996	1997-present
Age today	75+	56-74	40-55	24-39	23-
Population (US)	29,936,901	74,102,309	49,151,059	83,545,955	86,391,289
Parenting and Childhood	Strong nuclear families, parenting was associated with discipline.	Most Moms are home. Do it because I said so. Larger classrooms; more competition. Freedom, optimism	Divorce rates increase- single parent homes. Latchkey kids. Self- sufficient, first milk carton kids	Parent more involved- helicopter parents- safety. Amber alert. Participation Trophies. Video games and systems.	Both parents work; raised by grandparents and other caregivers. Constantly exposed to media.
Leadership	Command and control style influenced by strong military associations	Accept poor management and positional leadership. Competitive and value face time.	more autocratic, participative, auth directive, task oriented and transformational		View the internet as the authority. Prefer coaching style leadership.
Early Communication	Letter/memo. Rotary phones-phone calls are important, prefer one on one	Telephone/email Used touch tone phones-call anytime. Just fax it to me. Enjoy face to face.	Email/Text Used cell phone early. Call me only at work.	Text/Social Media/Smart Phones/Apps/ maybe email	Smart phones/ Apps/Snapchat/ Video/use images and symbols.
Career Attitudes	Job for life, Loyal to one employer. Anything worth getting is worth working for. Work is a privilege.	Large organizations provide whole careers. Competitive. Face time in office. Live to work!	Loyal to profession, not an employer. Emergence of the "knowledge worker." Work to live! "free agents."	First digital careers/work "with" organizations not "for" organizations. Work my way, not your way. Desire meaningful work.	Mobile workers, technology reliant. Multi-taskers. Want promotion, quick response, stimulation, fast promotions.
Formative Life Experiences	Depression, WWII and rationing, nuclear families and few divorces, gender roles	Cold War, Vietnam, Moon landing, Woodstock, communal living	Fall of Berlin Wall, Introduction of PCs and video games, rising levels of divorce	9/11 and rise of global terrorism, PlayStation, social media, reality TV, google	Economic downturn, mobile devices, global warming, environmental issues, Wiki-leaks

: Generations at a glance Gen Z will be a key driver of AR/VR technological adoption

Generation	Greatest /Silent	Baby Boomers	Gen X	Millennials	Gen Z	
Years Born	1923 - 1945	1946-1964	1965-1980	1981-1997	1998-2016	
Age in 2016	71-93Y	52-70Y	36-51Y	19-35Y	O-18Y	
Population (Global)	0.3bn	1.1bn	1.5bn	2bn	2.4bn	
% of Global Population	5%	15%	20%	27%	32%	
	World War Land II	Cold War	End of Cold War	9/11 Terrorist Attacks	Post-Great Recession	
Life-Defining Events	Great Depression	Moon Landing	Live Aid	Iraq War	Arab Spring	
	Electric Appliances	Transistor Invented	First Personal Computer	Advent of Social Media	Rise of Al	
Communication Style	Letter	Telephone	Email / SMS	Instant Message	Emojis	
Key Technology	Car	Č	PC	Smartphone	AR/VR	
Hobby	Reading	Watching TV	Surfing the Internet	Video Games	Music Streaming	
Digital Proficiency	Pre-Digital	Digital Immigrants	Early Digital Adopters	Digital Natives	Digital Innates	
Iconic Figure	Franklin D. Roosevelt	John F. Kennedy	Kurt Cobain	Mark Zuckerberg	Malala	
	Jazz	Elvis	Nirvana	Britney Spears	Justin Bieber	
Music	Swing	Beatles	Madonna	Justin Timberlake	Taylor Swift	
How They Get Around	'55 Ford Thunderbird	SUV	Bicycle / Car	Uber / Lyft	Mom's Prius	
Current Living Situation	Retirement Home	Semi Detached House	Own Small Apartment	Sharing an Apartment	Parents' House	
Social network other than Facebook	The Rotary Club	Match.com	LinkedIn	Tinder	Snapchat	
Deepest Fear	The world in 2016	No longer center of attention	What about my generation	Paying off student debt	Low batteries	
Key Life Question	How did the country go so wrong?	Where's the Viagra?	What's the point?	What's a career?	What's a landline?	
Defining Condition	Permanently Aggrieved	Erectile Dysfunction	ADHD	Gluten-Intolerant	Peanut Allergy	
What They Spend On	Oklahoma Community Dinner Theater	VIP tickets to The Rolling Stones	Burning Man	Coachella	Minecraft	

Source: iKinetic, McCrindle, Pew Research, Bruce Feirstein – Vanity Fair, various sources, BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research



1946-1964	1965-1985	1986-2000	2001 to Present
Baby Boomers (born during the demographic Post-WorldWar II)	Generation X (born after the Western Post- World War II baby boom)	GenerationY (also known as the "Millennial" are the demographic cohort following Generation X)	Generation Next (the demographic cohort following Generation Y)
Television	Computer	Internet	Internet+ Apps
	Digital Immigrants	Digital Natives	

"Times, they are a changing...(Bob Dylan, 1963)

"Be professional, then get personal. No, do the personal work, then you will get professional work."- Conversation with Dr. Cuevas, Vice Provost for the Division of Student Life, University of Tennessee (2022).

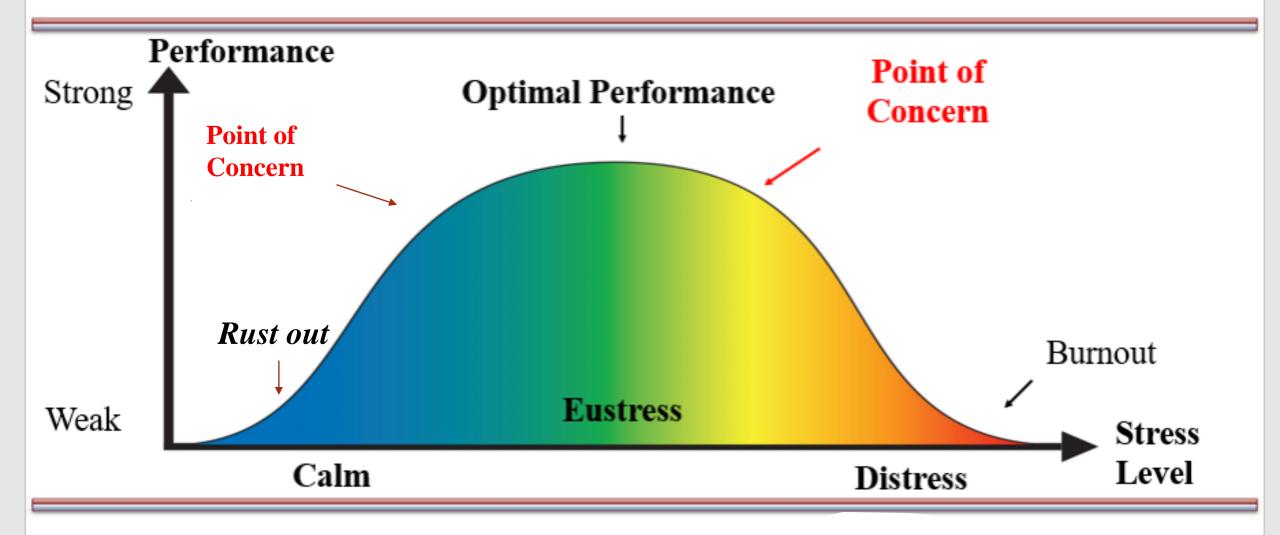
<u>OLD:</u> The old process was "do professional-grade, reliable, and timely work" on a consistent basis, then you get to know me more on a personal level, if at all.

<u>New:</u> The new process is, "get to know me as a person, first, then I will provide you good, reliable, and timely work" more consistently.

Rethinking Stress

Adversity as Transformation

Success Requires Some Stress



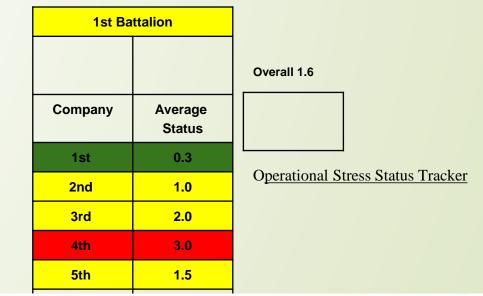
Detect when things start to go "wrong"

Stress Continuum Model - Be Aware of Your Student's Current Zone and Alert to Changes

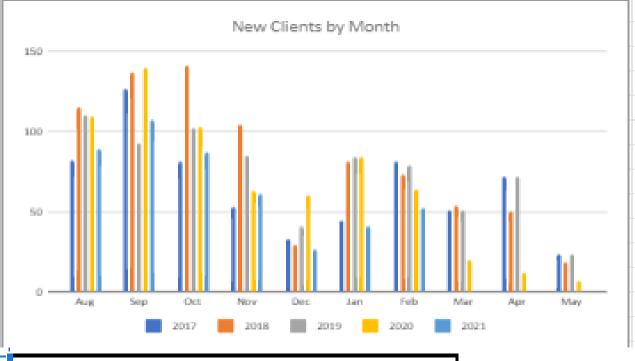
USNA Mental Health Dashboard

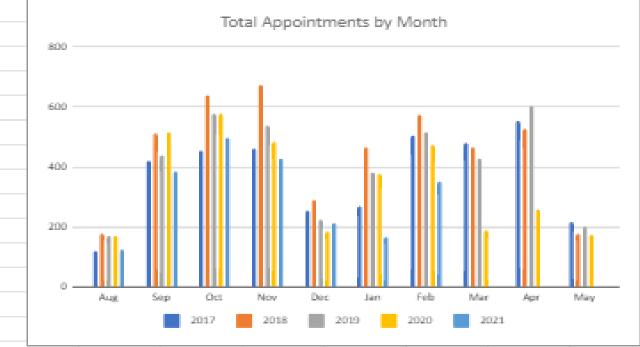
- Alcohol Related Incidents (ARIs)
- Conduct offenses
- Honor offenses
- Academic probation or physical readiness problems UNSAT (PE/Academic)
- Midshipman Development Center (MDC) utilization and mental health survey data

USNA Mental Health Dashboard



Member	Date	Status	Date	Score
Jones, Bob		Green	1.1.1	0
Seaman, Timmy		Yellow		1
Seaman, Timmy Superstar, Sally		Green		0

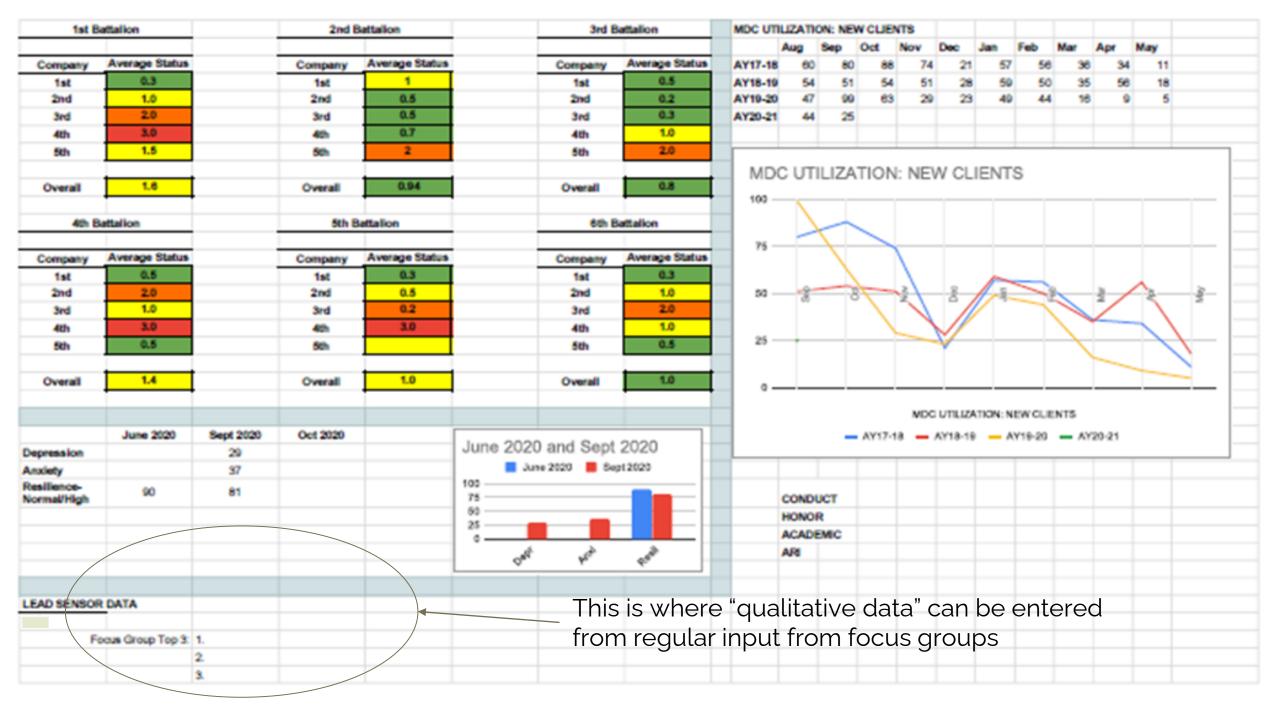




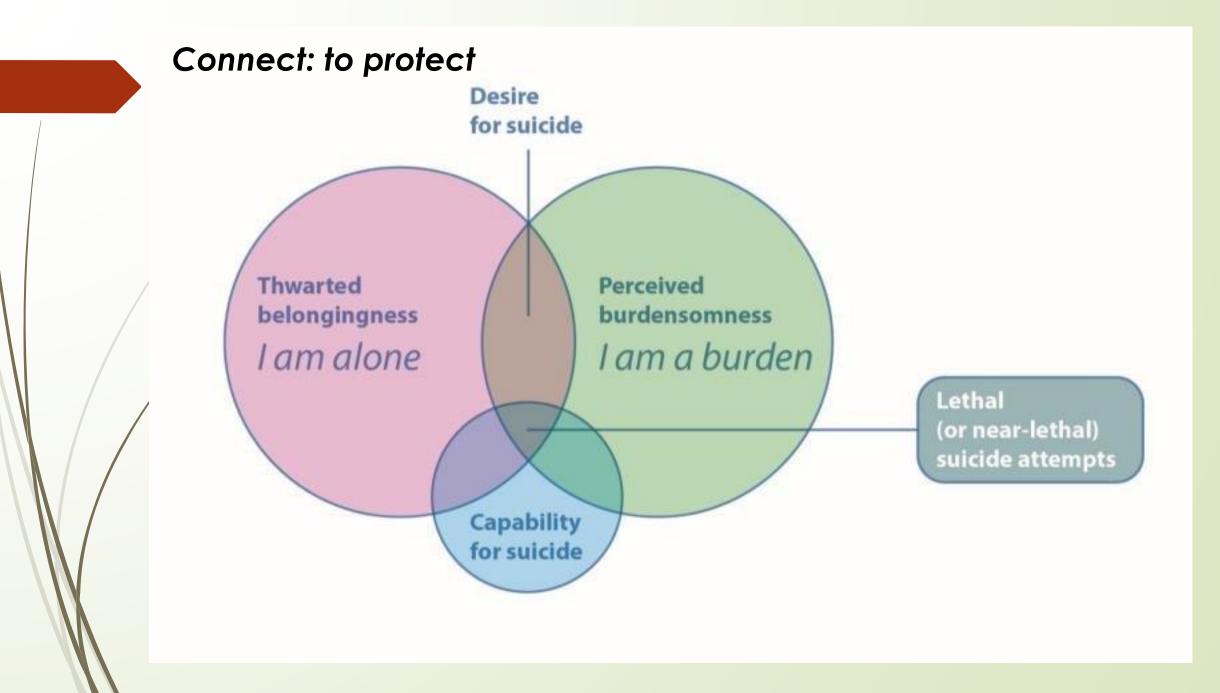
USNA Brigade Resilience Assessment as of 18 Sep 2020

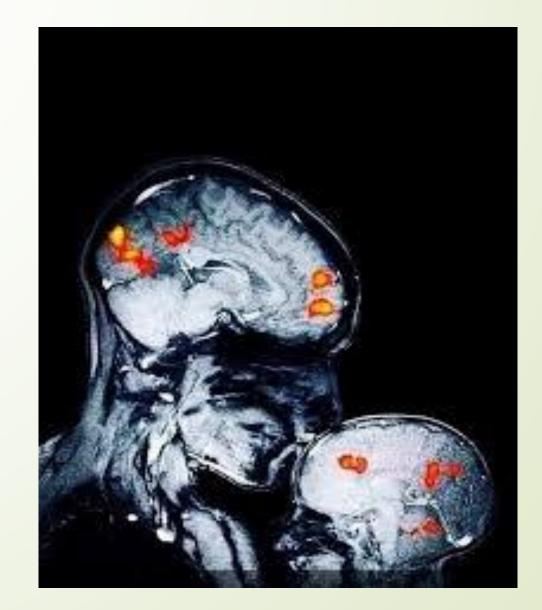
Anxious Rating	Female	%	Male	%	Total	Tot %
Suggests Anxiety	111	43%	110	32%	221	37%
Not Anxious	150	57%	229	68%	379	63%
Total	261	100%	339	100%	600	100%

Anxious Rating	2021	%	2022	%	2023	%	2024	%	Total	Tot %
Suggests Anxiety	53	34%	62	42%	14	15%	94	45%	223	37%
Not Anxious	101	66%	88	58%	79	85%	114	55%	380	63%
Total	154	100%	148	100%	93	100%	208	100%	603	100%



Connect with them to protect them.



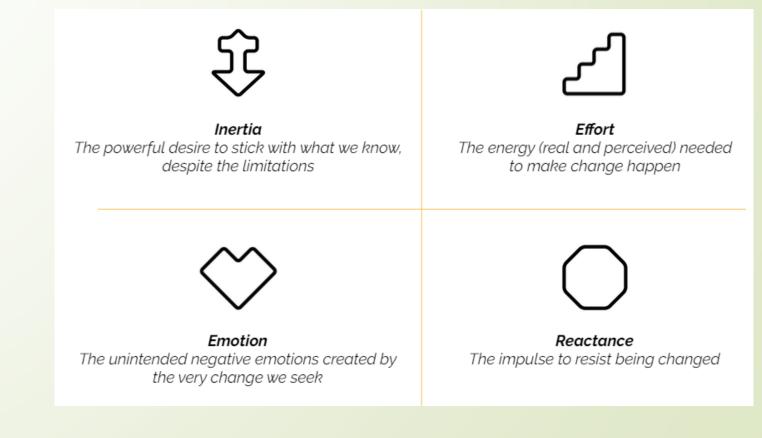


The "Love Potion"

"What if they resist?"

FRICTION VS FUEL

The Four Frictions (Nordgren, 2021)



THE INTERNATIONAL BESTSELLER

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Strategies For Coping with the Difficult, Painful, and Confusing Times in Your Life

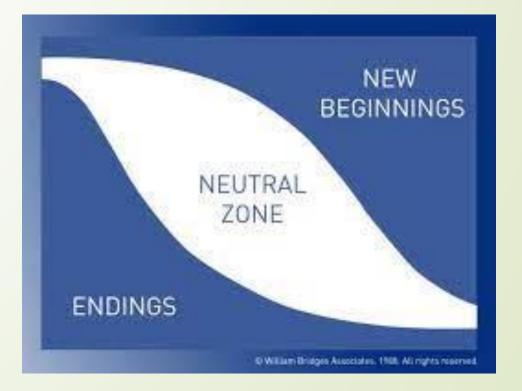


Transitions

MAKING SENSE of LIFE'S CHANGES

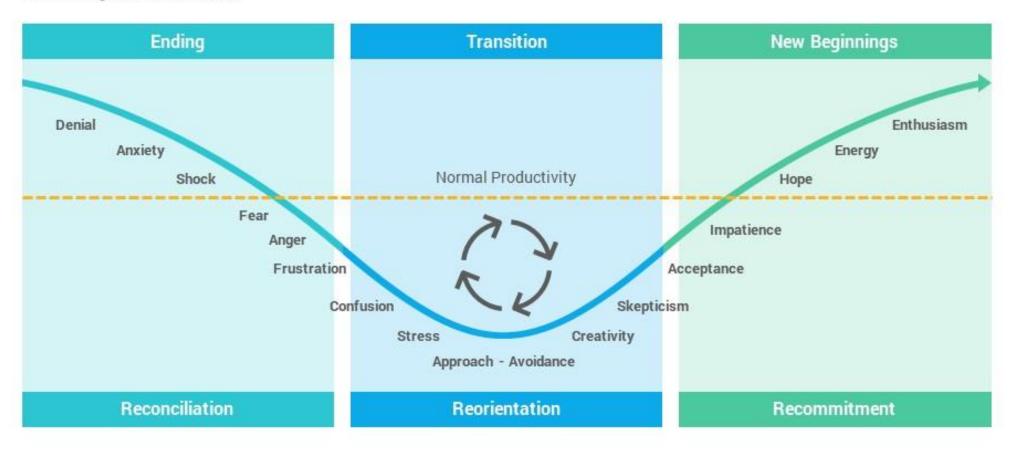
William Bridges, PhD with Susan Bridges Author of the Best Selling Managing Transitions

Foreword by MICHAEL BUNGAY STANIER, bestselling author of The Coaching Habit



Bridges Transition Model

William Bridges Transition Model





My son, Johnny's "Big Book of Everything"

"Language is a parade and nobody sits at a parade wishing that everybody would stand still."

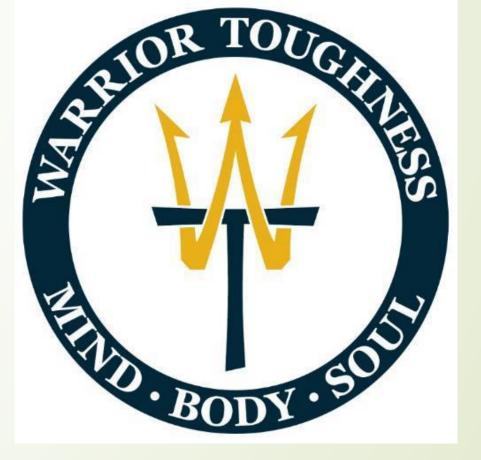
 "Words on the Move: Why English Won't and Can't – Sit Still (Like, Literally)" - John McWhorter

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Direct them to the appropriate resources





USNA's Warrior Toughness

Toughness and Warrior Mindset

Navy's: Thrive 360

1 thrive360

Mental prosperity within your grasp.

ne the emotional obstacles that have you feeling stuck. Get able, convenient & private access to high-quality, t

ain control of your life

Improve your relationships

Tackle your toughest choose

Boost your mindset in 15 minutes or less



Because you can't schedule your crisis

Access the Thrive360 app from any device and experience hundreds of carefully curated, therapeutic videos, in high-definition or virtual reality ... all in the palm of your hand.



People thrive in unique ways.

techniques

iome respond best to meditation & mindfulness, and others succeed with cognitive behavioral therapy es to mental health therapies, including

Cognitive Behavi Therapy (CBT) Dance & Moverne

Workplace Wellness Studies

In summary...

- As you return back to your students, know that their interactions in this new world of learning and work transformation can be emotionally challenging. There is a mental health crisis going on. You are on the front lines. Know what it looks like for your institution.
- Meaningful human relationships can help your students establish a sense of control when faced with emotional turbulence. Reach out to those in need. Be a first responder.
- Remember the adversity can be transformational, stress is not necessarily all bad, connect to protect, balance fuel with friction and remember the four pillars of emotional intelligence and how they can help us cope. Engage your students, and if you can't fully meet their needs, direct them to those who can.

Detect, Connect, Direct